1805-09

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



MEETINGS OF 1898 AND 1899



ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

MEETING OF JUNE 8, 1898

The Alumni Association of the University of Illinois met in business session in the University Chapel, June 8, 1898, at 10:45 o'clock a. m.

President F. L. Hatch ('73), of Spring Grove, called the Association to order.

The Secretary, Mrs. Myrtle Sparks, of Ottawa, was absent and Miss Corda C. Lucas, of Champaign, was chosen Secretary pro tem.

A fair number of the alumni was present and upon calling the classes by years the following persons answered to their names:

- 1872, N. C. Ricker, C. W. Rolfe.
- 1873, F. L. Hatch.
- 1874, I. O. Baker.
- 1875, Geo. R. Shawhan, Mrs. Milton Moore (Amanda Campbell).
- 1877, Mrs. H. Peddicord (Gertrude Switzer).
- 1878, E. J. Baker, Frank H. Lloyde.
- 1879, O. W. Hoyt.
- 1880, Corda C. Lucas.
- 1881, Frank Hammet, A. N. Talbot, Mrs. A. N. Talbot (Virginia M. Hammet).
 - 1884, Samuel W. Parr, Mrs. S. W. Parr (Lucy A. Hall).
 - 1885, George R. Petty, Mrs. P. T. Spence (Emma T. Jones).
- 1886, Minnie Jaques, Harry Schlauderman, Mrs. Charles F. Harris (Nettie Elder).
- 1888, Ella Connet, H. S. Grindley, Mrs. C. G. Lumley (Nellie McLean), Mary C. McLellan.
 - 1889, D. R. Kinder.
 - 1890, John Beardsley, G. P. Clinton.
 - 1892, E. E. Gulick, J. P. Gulick.
 - 1893, W. J. Fraser, Louis McMains, J. D. Phillips.
 - 1894, F. J. Foote.
 - 1895, P. M. Williams.
- 1897, C. D. Gulick, A. C. Beal, H. H. Kirkpatrick, F. W. Schacht, Louie H. Smith.

The members of the class of '98 were then voted in as members of the Association.

Lieut. S. W. Stratton ('84) was elected President of the Alumni Association for the ensuing year; Mrs. Alice Cheever Bryan ('74) was elected Vice-President; Miss Corda C. Lucas ('80) was elected Secretary.

After a long discussion a committee was appointed to look after a revision of the constitution. A complete change in the by-laws seemed to be the only way to straighten out the tangled affairs and put the Association upon a firm basis. The Chair appointed upon this committee S. W. Parr, I. O. Baker, and Miss Corda C. Lucas.

At 3 o'clock p. m. the Association met in the Physics Laboratory to hear the report of the revision committee and the following report was read and accepted:

To the Alumni Association.

Your committee recalls the fact that our Alumni list has suddenly been expanded from less than a thousand to over two thousand names and that while many local associations exist, many more are contemplated and others might with profit be installed; and from many other existing conditions we are impressed with the fact that we have outgrown our old organization and need new machinery for our proper development.

We therefore recommend that a reorganization be effected which shall contemplate the existence of an executive committee having the powers of the General Association *ad interim* and that the first work of such committee shall be the reconstruction of the constitution of this Association, the same to embody this provision.

We further nominate as a committee on revision, which committee shall also act for the ensuing year as an executive board, Messrs. W. A. Heath, chairman; F. H. Lloyde, A. N. Talbot.

Respectfully submitted,

S. W. PARR,
I. O. BAKER,
CORDA C. LUCAS,
Committee.

The Association then adjourned.

CORDA C. LUCAS, Secretary pro tem.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

MEETING OF JUNE 13, 1899

At the business meeting held in the University Chapel President S. W. Stratton ('84) presided.

A. N. Talbot reported recommendations of the revision committee in relation to changes in the constitution of the Association and amendments to the constitution were adopted making the following provisions:

- 1. Secretary may be selected from outside the membership of the Association.
- 2. An executive committee of five, of whom three shall be residents of Champaign County, which shall act for the Association *ad interim*, shall be elected.
 - 3. The membership fee and annual dues are abolished.

Further time was granted the committee on the matter of the relations with the alumni of affiliated colleges and universities and of the revision of the constitution.

The Secretary was instructed to ask the Board of Trustees for an appropriation of \$25.00 to pay the expense of printing, etc.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, W. N. Butler ('79), Cairo, Ill.; Vice-President, G. R. Shawhan ('75), Champaign, Ill.; Secretary, W. L. Pillsbury, Urbana, Ill.

Executive committe, W. A. Heath ('83), Champaign; F. H. Lloyde ('78), Champaign; A. N. Talbot ('81), Urbana; J. E. Armstrong ('81), Chicago; C. W. Groves ('80), Dixon.

The executive committee was instructed to include in the program for next alumni day an address by an alumnus.

ALUMNI DINNER.

Toastmaster, G. W. Myers ('88); speakers: H. M. Dunlap ('75), I. O. Baker ('74), T. J. Burrill (honorary member), S. W. Stratton ('84), W. D. Pence ('86), F. G. Carnahan ('92), S. A. Bullard ('78), G. T. Seely ('99), W. N. Butler ('79).

Music by University quartette.

C. D. McLane ('92) chairman of dinner committee.

Those present at the alumni dinner who reported their names were:

1872, C. W. Rolfe, Howard Silver.

1873, F. L. Hatch.

1874, I. O. Baker, Mrs. Alice C. Bryan (Alice Cheever).

1875, H. M. Dunlap, G. R. Shawhan.

1876, Frank I. Mann.

1877, Cornelia Broshar, H. Gilkerson, Franklin Spence, Mrs. Velma Skinner Ward (Velma E. Skinner).

1878, F. H. Llovde, Manfred Savage, S. A. Bullard.

1879, W. N. Butler.

1880, Corda C. Lucas, C. W. Groves.

1881, F. W. Hammet, A. N. Talbot, Mrs. A. N. Talbot (Virginia M. Hammet), Darlie Thomas.

1882, F. D. Rugg.

1883, Mrs. I. A. Love (Martha H. Boggs).

1884, S. W. Stratton, S. W. Parr, Mrs. S. W. Parr (Lucy A. Hall), Keturah E. Sim.

1885, C. W. Woodworth.

1886, W. D. Pence.

1887, Mrs. P. A. Elder (Mary H. Williamson).

1888, Mrs. C. G. Lumley (Nellie McLean), G. W. Myers, Mary C. McLellan.

1889, Amy Coffeen.

1890, James Barr, Anna C. Boyle.

1891, Opal B. Heller, T. J. Howorth, T. H. Barclay, W. A. Boyd.

1892, F. G. Carnahan, Howard O. Woodworth, Cassandra A. Boggs, C. D. McLane, H. S Piatt.

1893, Sophia Peterson, H. I. Carpenter.

1894, Gertrude Shawhan, J. E. Hallinen.

1895, C. V. Seastone, Bertha M. Pillsbury.

1896, R. K. Porter, H. C. Marble.

1897, L. H. Smith, A. C. Beal, R. W. Braucher, O. L. Gearheart, Martha J. Kyle, J. L. Parr, H. H. Kirkpatrick, H. V. Carpenter.

1898, W. W. Dillon, Minnie B. Woodworth, Pearl House.

1899, G. T. Seely, Virginia Dinwiddie, J. E. Meharry, J. K. Hoagland, T. Woods Smurr.

Adjourned.

CORDA C. LUCAS, Secretary.

The Secretary elect hopes that the Alumni will inform him promptly of all changes in their occupations and addresses and of other matters of interest to the Association or to their classmates.

W. L. Pillsbury, Urbana, Illinois.

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

TWENTY-EIGHTH

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

AT MILITARY HALL

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 14, 1899

10:00 A. M.

PROGRAM

March—U. of I. Cadets,		-		•	-	-	•	fones
	M	LIT	ARY	BANI)			
Devotional Exercises,	-	-	-	-	Rev	н.	н. о	neal, D.D.
Overture—Tancred, -		-		-	-	-	-	Rossini
	M	ILIT	ARY	BANI)			
Address,	-		The	Twe	ntieth	Cen	ntury	American
Ho	n.		rge Chica	E. Ad	ams			
Sextet from "Lucia",		-	-	-	-	-	-	Donizetti
	M	ILIT.	ARY	BANI)			
Conferring Degrees								
Pilgrims' Chorus from "	Ta	nnh	ause	r", -	-		-	Wagner
	M	ILIT.	ARY	Bani)			

GRADUATES AND THESES

COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS

For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts In Specialized Courses==Theses Required

MARY CONSTANCE BIGELOW	Quaternion Geometry
LUCILE ALICE BOOKER Bacon and Emerson:	Their Relation to Each Other
and the Relation of Each to Plato.	

MARY EDITH CLARK.......A Study of the Repetitions in Homer's Odyssey
Daniel Clement Ketchum. County Government in Illinois, 1818 to 1848
Roy J Railsback. Plautus's Menaechmi as the Basis for Shakespere's
Comedy of Errors.

WILLIAM BLAKE LEACH... A Critical Study of Coleridge's Translation of Wallenstein.

LULU CATHERINE WOOLSEY.. Public Opinion in Illinois on Questions Relating to Slavery and the Union in 1860-61.

In General Courses

SAMUEL MICHAEL BAYARD
RUTH BENNETT
CLARENCE EDGAR BOCOCK
EDITH CLARK
PHILIP HENRY CLARK
Daisy Garver
Louise Jones
JAMES THOMPSON KINGSBURY
IDA SUSAN LANDEL
ELLA LOFTUS
MRS. MARY McGILVREY
MASON HARDER NEWELL
ARTHUR ELIJAH PAINE

RUTH CLEVELAND RAYMOND EMMA MAY RHOADS
HORACE ADAMS RHOADS
FELIX RITCHEY
WALTER ROBERT SCHUTT
FRANK THOMAS SHEEAN
HENRY DAVID SHEEAN
CARL EDMUNDS SHELDON
ELMA SMOOT
TOM WOODS SMURR
MAGGIE EDITH STALEY
RALPH THOMPSON
ALICE MILDRED VIAL

BERTRAM OTHO YOUNG

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

In Architecture

HARRY TRUXTUN EASTMAN
EUGENE WILLIAM PENN FLESCH
WALTER BURLEY GRIFFIN
IRWYN HORATIO HILL A Fraternity House

James Clifford Bradley									
HARRY ARTHUR CHUSE									
HARRY ARTHUR CHUSE									
HARRY ARTHUR CHUSE									
HARRY ARTHUR CHUSE									
HARRY ARTHUR CHUSE									
HARRY ARTHUR CHUSE Decatur Pumping Engines									
LAMES CLIFFORD BRADLEY									
TRANK TRADE TRANSPROMOTOR. T. T. T. T. T. T. Direct of Ocale Deposits in Bollets									
FRANK HALL ARMSTRONG Effect of Scale Deposits in Boilers									
In Mechanical Engineering									
JOHN HAYES YOUNGTests of Resistance Materials									
GEORGE HENRY WILMARTH									
EDMUND VOLK									
SIDNEY ORIN SWENSON									
FRED JACOB POSTEL									
BENONI EDWARD MERCIL									
Hugh McWhurr Gilchrist Tests of Magnetic Qualities of Iron									
CLARENCE EARL FLEAGER Tests of Magnetic Qualities of Iron									
ALEXANDER DAWES DUBOIS									
GEORGE DODDS									
Charles Luther CliffordTests of Incandescent Lamps									
THOMAS MURRAY BEVANS									
RALPH BENNETT									
HARRY ANDERSON									
In Electrical Engineering									
MAURICE MEACHAM WILLCOXHolding Power of Anchor Bolts									
WILLIAM HERBERT VANCEStrength and Weight of Coke Concrete									
OTTO JOHN THEISS									
GEORGE EDWARD TEBBETTSTests of Soundness of Cements									
ELMER CHURCH SMITH									
GARRETT TELLER SEELY									
FRED GRIM									
ROBERT LAMBERT FOWLERLime-Cement Mortar									
HALBERT LILLY CHIPPSFlow in Pipe Sewers									
THEODORE LEONARD BURKLAND									
GWAVAS FOSTER BECKERLEGStrength of Concrete									
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JAMES FRANKLIN KABLE									
In Architectural Engineering									
MARK HUBERT WHITMEYER A School House									
RALPH WILSON WEIRICK A Library									
RALPH WILSON WEIRICK									
CHARLES AUGUSTUS SMITH									

WINFRED DEAN GERBERSeptic Tank Sewage Purification

COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science In Specialized Courses==Theses Required

In Chemistry

PAUL FREDERICK AUGUSTUS RUDNICK.. A Study of the Chemical Properties of Dimethylarsin.

In Natural Science

VIRGINIA DINWIDDIE.. The Distribution of Phosphorus in the Histological Elements of the Blood, with Especial Reference to Establishing the Relationship and Function of the Blood Plates.

FRED MORGAN McElfresh.... Insects Injurious to the American White Elm RALPH WALTER MILLS... A Study of Five Species of Sunfishes, with Special Reference to Lepomis humilis Girard.

In Mathematics and Astronomy

JOHN ALBERT FOBERG-Vector and Quaternion Methods and Notations in Statics.

In General Courses

In Natural Science

MARCUS SAMUEL FLETCHER, M.D.
ALLIE DELLENA HUGHSTON
FREDERICK MILTON JAMES
ALLEN MEADE OTWELL

DAISIE MARGARET OWENS MARTIN L ULLENSVANG BEN: PERLEY WEAVER JAMES INGERSOLL WERNHAM.

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

LOUIS DIXON HALL. Economic Pork Production for the American Corn Belt JOHN KING HOAGLAND. Corn as a Basis of a Feeding Ration for Winter Fattening of Sheep.

JOHN ALBERT LATZER.....Composition, Nutritive Value, and Cost of Milk JOHN EATON RAYMOND..........American Beef and its By-Products

SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Library Science

MARION EMELINE SPARKS..........Founding a Public Library in Illinois LAURA ALLANA STREIGHT.......Bibliography of the Geology of Illinois

SCHOOL OF MUSIC

For the Degree of Bachelor of Music

ALICE PUTNAM A Comparative Study of Violinists

SCHOOL OF LAW

For the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

GRADUATE SCHOOL

For the Degree of Master of Arts

WILLIAM WESLEY BLACK, A.B., 1898The Teaching of Plant Life LUCY HAMILTON CARSON, Ph.B. (Univ. of Chicago), 1898.....The Style and References of Lyly's Euphues.

For the Degree of Master of Letters

OPAL BEATRICE HELLER, B.L., 1891 The Language and Style of Sidney's Arcadia.

For the Degree of Mechanical Engineer

James Harry McKee, B.S., 1896......Locomotive Road Tests
Andrew Henry Neureuther, B.S., 1898.....Superheated Steam

For the Degree of Master of Science

HARRY CLAY COFFEEN, B.S., 1898. Theoretical Study of the Variable Star Eta Aquilæ.

LOUISE SARAH DEWEY, B.S., 1897...Action of Typhoid Poison on the Heart John Langley Sammis, B.S., 1897.................A Study of Foods Harry McCormack, B.S. (Drake Univ.), 1896.. Losses in the Cooking of Meat Richard W Sharpe, B.S., 1893.. Contribution to a Knowledge of the American Fresh Water Ostracoda.

LOUIE HENRIE SMITH, B.S., 1897....A Chemical Study of the Corn Plant Albert Philip Sy, B.S., 1894...A Study of the Methods of Water Analysis

For the Degree of Master of Laws

GEORGE BEDELL WORTHEN, LL.B., 1898..... The Trust Fund Theory of the Assets of Insolvent Corporations.

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Ella LoftusChampaign	Bertram Otho YoungLeRoy
John Hayes Young	Chicago

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(College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago)

For the Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Surgery

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^{*} Degrees conferred April 19, 1899, in Chicago.

SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

(Chicago College of Pharmacy)

For the Degree of Graduate in Pharmacy

George Edwin Arnold Charles Walter Bartells Carl August Bernhardt Biese Horatio Thomas Addis Brady William John Buchholtz John Samuel Chism Adolph Dauber Cyrus Justin Davis August Eipper Louis Albert Elisburg George Christopher Goeppner Grove Greene Frank Preston Haeseler Albert Henry Heidbreder Joseph Anthony Hellmuth Charles Herbold Alva Andrew Johnson Walter August Jungk John Wright Martin Zebina Earle Marvin Alonzo Edward Meinzer

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^{*} Degrees conferred April 20, 1899, in Chicago.





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Place Return

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



MEETING OF JUNE 12, 1900



PROCEEDINGS

AT THE MEETING OF THE

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

JUNE 12, 1900



ANNUAL ADDRESS BY

CLARENCE HOWARD BLACKALL, M. ARCH.

URBANA, ILLINOIS
PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION

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NOTICE-

The University will publish the Triennial Catalogue of its Alumni next spring. I shall send some time before the close of this year to each of you for a verification or such correction as may be needed of the data already in hand for the catalogue and shall receive, I have no doubt, a ready and careful response to my inquiries; and I hope that without waiting for this formal asking, I may receive early information of all matters concerning alumni which will be of interest to the Association, especially changes of residence.

W. L. PILLSBURY,

Secretary.

Address Delivered to the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois June 12, 1900,

...BY...

CLARENCE HOWARD BLACKALL, '77

A Study of the Fine Arts as a Factor in Modern Life and Personal Happiness.

Thirty years or more ago, when this great University to which we all owe allegiance made its first weak and faltering beginnings, and started upon the career which has since, through these long years, brought it such credit and honor, the state which founded it, no less than the nation which endowed it, was in a condition of artistic barrenness which we to-day can but faintly appreciate. The country was but barely recovered from the turmoil of the civil war, and art in any of its manifestations was one of the last things to attract or fasten the attention or good will of the average educator. Fortunately for the University of Illinois, however, its first president was a man endowed with a clearness of discernment such as is vouchsafed to few only of the chosen leaders of the people, and in the early years of the University Dr. Gregory announced that a department devoted to the study of architecture and the fine arts was essential if the struggling school was to develop into the university which his hopes then pictured it should. His keen judgment and enlightened taste told him that the aesthetic element could not safely be ignored in any scheme of higher public education; that he must build for that future which his prophetic vision enabled him to discern, rather than merely to meet the existing demand for a sternly practical curriculum. First of all the universities of the Middle West, and second only to one other school in the whole country, the University of Illinois, therefore, incorporated in its academic courses the study of the fine arts, and by the establishment of a department of architecture in 1870 placed itself in the foremost rank of the great modern educational institutions.

I shall not undertake to present a history of the School of Architecture of this University; its growth is familiar to many of you. Those who have been privileged to see its inner workings know how faithfully our honored Professor Ricker has struggled to bring it up from nothing to its present proud position; how successfully he has gathered about him earnest helpers, and how from the first beginnings the School of Architecture has been a prominent element in the growth of the University of Illinois. We remember the hopes of the early years, the high ideals which marked the beginning of our architectural courses, and the confident buoyancy of ignorance which sent the earlier graduates out into the world to be, as they fondly hoped, the enlighteners of those who dwelt in the outer darkness and did not appreciate the blessings of good architecture, to be the apostles to the Philistines. We remember the feelings with which we made our first essays in creative art, and the naive joy with which we endeavored to apply the principles gathered under the shadow of these walls; and it has been with many of us a perennial source of delight to look back at our Alma Mater, to witness the broadening of her scope, the perfecting of her methods, the constant raising of her standards; to watch the growth and the struggles and to measure the fruition of the training which has here been made possible. We are proud of the fellowship of this College, the artistic as well as personal friendships which it has called into being and made enduring, the part our School and our professor have borne in the art world of both state and country, and the respect which both have won at home and abroad. We realize now, as it was impossible for us to realize thirty years ago, that this department of architecture represents a very important factor of modern life, full of possibilities for the future welfare of the individual and of the race, a factor not always appreciated, and one whose influence is manifested in unexpected channels, but which nevertheless powerfully sways human thought and moulds the individual life.

The Department of Architecture in this University was not established merely because certain citizens of Illinois wished their sons to become architects, nor was it intended to make the thorny path of artistic excellence an easier or cheaper one, but behind it all and through the whole policy of the the thirty years of the school, there has run the feeling that art is a part of modern civilization,

that the universities of the people owe it to themselves and to the country to bring art into the daily life of the nation, to make it a part of the development, and to offer its possibilities to the young men and women who are growing up to take the direction of life, to set before them the elevating and refining influences of the fine arts, and to show how emphatically a love of the beautiful, an appreciation of art in its finer phases, is a necessary preparation for the larger life beyond these College walls and is therefore an essential element in university education. It is for this that Professor Ricker has labored, for this that the Department was founded.

Twenty-five centuries or more ago there arose, developed, and decayed, after blossoming into a flower of most exquisite perfection, a civilization in the old land of Greece, so rare, so perfect in many of its ways that we to-day are glad to go back to it for inspiration, for guidance, and for help. It was Athens which first taught the world the beauty of form, the ennobling power of pure art. And even after the civilization of Athens had been submerged beneath the waves of medievalism her name and influence still remained as a type of what was best in art, purest in literature, and most desirable in civic life. With the old Athenian the worship of beauty was a fundamental element of his creed, and so subtly were his aesthetic instincts attuned, that all he did, every department of industry or life, however humble, retained the imprint of his sympathetic and sensitively imaginative mind. His art, his architecture, represented the best in his character and in his religion. Beauty to him was a goddess to be worshipped and adored, and he possessed that rare sense of the eternal fitness of things by virtue of which he made even his pots and kettles beautiful. His art was made manifest not merely in the beauty of Praxiteles or in the noble proportions of the Parthenon, but even in his daily attire, in the cut of his garments; and by his art Greece was lifted far above the barbarous life of his contemporaries and advanced by centuries along the line of the world's progress. Through all his life ran a joyous element of art for art's sake. It undoubtedly was unconscious to a great extent, it often descended into trivialities which we do not like to try to explain, but it reflected a degree of intensity which the world did not see repeated for many centuries.

Greece as an art center is no more. The old Athens is a modern capital glorying only in the relics of the past. The spirit of Greece

has left the shores of Attica, has travelled westward with the march of civilization, enlightening the coast of Italy through the brilliant period of the Renaissance, giving France her best impulses in art, finding a faint reflex in England, and to-day the spirit of the old Athenians is reviving among a people far to the west of the Atlantis of Greek song and fable, a people who can boldly claim inheritance in the old love of the beautiful and appreciation of the fine arts, and who are beginning to show at least a measure of the fine aesthetic sentiment which was the motive force of Athens. We would not wish that America should inherit all the traits of the ancient Greeks. but there is a constantly growing number of modern Athenians to whom beauty is more than a picture and art more than a detail; to whom the love of the beautiful means more than an earning of one's living, and the development of art more than the mere success of the individual; among whom we may look for the highest type of twentieth century civilization and culture; and the influence of these modern Athenians makes itself felt in no uncertain manner. whole country responds to the leaven of good architecture and good taste. We sometimes like to characterize the century just closing as being intensely materialistic, and, indeed, the trend of thought in medicine, in law, in nearly all the professions, has been towards an elimination of the imaginative and a substitution therefor of an analytical materialism. But within the life time of this University the new influence has come into our national life, and with all our material tendencies and limitations, there probably never was a time before in the history of this country, when art for art's sake could command so high a measure of respect, or when artistic possibilities were so vast. It seems as if the aesthetic element which has been so crowded out of some of the professions and forced away from business and public policy, had burst out with redoubled energy along the lines of distinct artistic manifestation. Nor is this phase of modern life a local development. There is no North, no South, no East, and no West in our modern art. The country meets on a common ground, and we find the same impulse towards better buildings, towards truer paintings, towards more ideal treatment of sculpture, in New York, in San Francisco, in Saint Paul, and in Saint Augustine. I need cite only a few of the manifestations of art to demonstrate to you how through all the commercial materialism of the present day there now run possibilities of artistic appreciation.

The Dewey Arch in New York is daily admired by thousands and the beauty of its architecture and its sculptured glories have entered into the consciousness of the average New Yorker to an extent that makes him desire to see it perpetuated in marble and bronze. A decade ago such an art work would have been impossible, not because artists could be found to dream it out, but because the people were not ready for it. The magnificent buildings which formed the chief charm of the Columbian Exhibition are another object lesson of what the nation now wants and is willing to pay for; while the more recent development of the University of California, the lavishly designed buildings which it proposes to erect, show a universality of possibilities to which we cannot but give heed. The fine arts as a whole have risen to a pitch of enthusiasm such as is hardly excelled anywhere in the world. We want the best in this country and we intend to have it. Fortunately, we have the material means with which to gratify our artistic desires. It remains only for us to seek for what is really best, to learn how to enjoy and apply our art, and to discriminate in matters of taste.

"The love of beauty, the service of it, the production of beautiful things, are the test and measure of the true worth of the individual and of the nation. They are the final measure of civilization. All its other acquisitions, wealth, power, the mastery of nature, social institutions, religious beliefs, even intelligence itself, are in the long run of concern only as they enable men to live beautifully and to give expression to their life in works instinct with the beauty that is in their souls."

These words of Professor Norton fitly express the sentiment of the modern Athenian, to whom the love of the beautiful is the one ray of divine compassion cast in the mould of this extremely terrestrial clay. They represent the attitude of the educated world towards the fine arts and show at once the reason for and justification of the establishment of our department of architecture, not as a training school for architects but rather as starting the art impulses which make for a more perfect civilization.

The part the graduates of this University can take in making possible the extension of good taste, good architecture, and good art, can hardly be too strongly emphasized. Art impulses amount to but little except as the educated many of the country are willing to accept and be guided by them. The painter, the sculptor, the archi-

tect, no matter how thorough his training or how keen his aesthetic perception, is at best a leader only, while the steady progress comes with the onward movement of the ranks. It is almost impossible for an individual artist to advance very far beyond his generations. Once in a long cycle there arises a Phidias, a Mozart, or a Michael Angelo, but such are the phenomena of art. The art sense of a people is not gauged by the painters with their wealth of glowing canvas, their possibilities of decorative color, their imaginative presentment of twice told tales, nor by the sculptors who are able to bring the cold beauty from the rock, to conventionalize the grace of thought and to crystalize in a single utterance the aspirations of a life time; nor by the architects, the chosen servants of the mother art, the moulders of public thought, the artists who come most in touch with the world; but quite as much, nay, even more, by the educated multitude of the people, who alone can truly fix the nation's art. It is not the great architects who make peoples architecturally great, but it is appreciative people who make great architects possible. The cleverest artist or designer in the world, if transported to the wilds of Kamtchatka, would find it impossible to create; he would die of artistic strangulation. It is where the community is most receptive that the greatest works are done, and it therefore behooves us all to acquire a taste for the arts, to achieve it not that we may practice merely, not that we may be able to buy the art products, nor merely that we may gratify our personal inclinations and spend pleasant hours admiring the exhibited works of art, but in order that art may enter into our fibre; thence to reflect upon the art sense of the broad community of which we are a part. As we think, so we are. We, as university graduates, can individually mould to a very considerable extent the art tendencies of our neighbors, if we will but try. We can help little by little to a realization of the importance of good art and good architecture as factors in our civilization; and especially as graduates of a University which has done so much to foster good architecture, our attitude should be clearly understood and unhesitatingly expressed.

But any ideal however high or noble, however vital to the national or civic well being or development, arouses little effective enthusiasm unless it carries with it a strong element of personal, tangible profit and advantage. We glory in the nation's progress, but we want our individual gratification. The race is selfish even

in its ideals. But measured even by selfish standards art is well worth while. My experience tells me that, aside from matters of the affections, personal relations of those we love and who love us, there is nothing which will so conduce to happiness as the study of the fine arts and nothing which will so broaden our scope and fill our minds with pleasant memories as the intelligent appreciation. first of architecture, and then of the various manifestations of the fine arts. A talent for an art is rare; but it is given to everyone to cultivate a taste for art, and in proportion as we cultivate the artistic possibilities in us so will our lives be happier, and fuller, and richer. This is fact, not mere fancy,—a condition rather than a theory,—and as truly as our deeds determine us rather than we determine our deeds, so does aesthetic cultivation, the love of the beautiful, the development of good taste, bring to the possessor a joy of life beyond mere material acquisitions. Taste and discernment in art imply possession of a quality which is a good deal like electricity, extremely difficult rightly to define. We can measure it, we can weigh its effects, and witness its work, but we cannot always say how it comes or where it goes or to what it distinctly owes its chief influence. We do know, however, that good taste as a factor of life makes us happier and richer in the things which go to make up the sum of our daily experiences.

This brings us to the very interesting question of the relations between morals and art. Those of you who are familiar with the artistic life of the French capital will recall the personal excesses and the lowering of individual moral tone which seems to be inseparable from the education of the average Paris atelier. You will doubtless recall many instances nearer home where the artistic temperament has been permitted to explain, if not excuse, a multitude of sins. In a national sense it can be said with perfect truth that the development of art and the decay of civilization was to a very considerable extent coeval in Greece and in Rome. Is, then, the art of to-day due to decay? Is the spirit of the modern Athenian a menace to the integrity of our modern life? In seeking for the happiness of pure art are we plucking at apples of Sodom which will turn to ashes in our grasp? To answer these questions one must look further than the mere correlation of decaying civilization and culminating art, one must study deeper into real causes than would be implied by an association of personal immorality with

brilliant achievements. Art languishes without the solid backing of material prosperity; but to argue that a high artistic development implies a loose hold on individual morals is no more fair than to assume that fine raiment is a mark of a diseased mind, or a well built house an index of total depravity, Art is often an appanage of great wealth; but because great wealth affords opportunities which lead to moral disintegration, it does not follow that the art has a part in the process of decay. Art has been from the beginning of time the handmaiden of progress, always just a little ahead of the procession, showing failures as well as successes, and leading upward even when human frailty was unable rightly to follow. The art of the Greeks was a wonderful creation which at its best was true and The Greeks themselves deteriorated, but the loss in civic manhood and individual morals was due to their partially imperfect civilization rather than their perfect art. The widespread degradation of the Renaissance is ascribable entirely to political and social incapacity. The personal growth had lagged behind the artistic development, and while art had reached a high degree of excellence, the morals of the people remained encumbered by the debris of medievalism and monastic rule. In the same way to-day we do not, upon close investigation, find that sin, immorality, and social loss, result from art, though many artists fail in these respects. On the other hand we find many instances of men who have been lifted by the practice of their professions, who have been given large opportunities which they were quick to seize, and who have shown the civilizing, humanizing effects of the study of art in all their lives.

Art, still, is a little ahead of the procession. Her joys are a reward for the earnest seeker of happiness. She is the crown of our civilization. Now we will admit, for the sake of argument, that the study of art is ennobling, that it does conduce to the highest happiness which material studies can give, that the path of art leads to the true development of the nation and of the individual. I will ask you also to admit, for the argument, that architecture offers the best chances for general culture and is the manifestation of art which will most repay study, for the reason that, being the mother art, it embraces within itself all forms of good taste. As the art which most closely touches every grade of society it offers the largest possibilities for enjoyment, and we cannot afford in this nineteenth century, to pretend ignorance of it, or to disregard all it sets before us. It is particularly the

duty of the university man, as I understand it, to cultivate an appreciation of good architecture, to study it as he would study good manners, to be ready always to recognize it, even though he may not feel real sure of his judgment, but in any case to put himself in the mental attitude where architecture, as the mother art, shall appeal to him as to an educated, trained mind. The question, then, naturally suggests itself, how are laymen to pursue and profit by this study?

The technicalities of every art are reserved for the practitioner. There are a thousand details of buildings which would interest, but which need not be appreciated by all, nor is it necessary in order to understand architecture in a popular sense and to grasp its meanings, that one should have had a technical training. Its lessons are too manifest to escape even casual notice. Its history, the records of its past greatness, can be learned in books and made familiar by travel abroad. In a wider sense it is all about us and we cannot help imbibing a certain share of it, and I need not instruct you therein. So I will offer you only a few general suggestions as to how the lessons of architecture can be assimilated by the intelligent observer.

First of all, and understand I am speaking purely in a popular and not in a technical sense, I would say that he who would enjoy architecture must be perfectly honest with himself, not admit that a building or a decoration is beautiful unless it appeals to him as such; nor, on the other hand, must be reject a feature or a conception because it is new to him or does not happen to accord with his past experience. This attitude of absolute impartiality, of willingness to be impressed, of desire to enjoy the purely beautiful, will, more than any other single quality, tend to give one a real love for art. Beauty is intrinsic. At the same time it is absolutely independent of canons or prejudice. and it is most truly beautiful when it appeals to the greatest number and variety of trained minds. There are plenty of good buildings in this world to admire, to draw lessons from, and to remember as sign posts of progress; and, therefore, by being perfectly honest with yourselves you will find no lack of good architecture, without needing to bother about the structures which seem doubtful, which are not quite understood, or whose beauty is due to adherence merely to preconceived formulae. Also, do not limit yourselves to admiring what happens to come in your way, rather strive to seek out the good, to study it for yourself. Endeavor to see what other people think is good and beautiful, and then in all honesty and candor weigh their judgments in the light of your own experience and your own feelings. Consider the art and architecture of the whole country as yours, as something which you personally are under moral obligations to cherish and to admire, and whether the good work comes from San Francisco or Boston, see if its lessons cannot appeal to you and give you something to remember with pleasure as a happy note in your lives.

Then, again, remember that the producer, the artist, the one whose brain is called upon to conceive, is dependent upon your sympathy, your appreciation, and your expressed and acknowledged love of his creations. I well remember a little episode which occurred in Champaign during my school days and which has remained with me as an object lesson. Mrs. Scott Siddons gave a reading in one of the halls in town. She was thoroughly artistic in her manner and presented most excellent selections, which were undoubtedly greatly admired by the audience but which called forth only faint applause. At last, after a particularly fervid burst of eloquence which resulted in only a feeble expression of approval, she stepped to the foot-lights and made a little speech in which she stated that she imagined the good people of Champaign did not appreciate how essential to an artist is public applause, how without it one is choked in an atmosphere of doubt, and that in order to do the best work, really to satisfy one's self no less than one's auditors, the tangible evidence of approval is quite necessary. Needless to say, Mrs. Siddons was vociferously applauded during the rest of the entertainment. Apply the moral of this tale to your treatment of artists. We cannot work without your commendation. Nay, more, we cannot even think artistically unless we have the consciousness that we are reflecting in a measure your thoughts, that we are placing before you ideas which commend themselves to you, nor unless we know that our efforts are meeting with public approval. It is your place to supply the applause, to seek out the successful artist, to tell him how his work strikes you, how you feel towards him and his possibilities, not dwelling on the dark side nor picturing his failures, not to find fault where perhaps he most of all appreciates his shortcomings, not to tell him how much better someone clse did or how much better he ought to have done, but to give him the mental clap on the shoulder which means so much to the conscientious creator; and, to emphasize his triumphs, tell

him what work of his appealed to you as good, what you liked about it, and wherein he had deserved his rewards. Make it your rule to go the round among your artist friends, and tell them this. Encourage them in their successes, even judiciously condole with them perhaps at times in their failures, and little by little you will find that you have a sympathy with art, that its meanings will not be blind at all, that you will see what sometimes an artist may be struggling for and will so sympathize with his efforts that the art which he is trying to bring into this world will come into your life and give you a joy in sharing which very often the possessor, so keenly alive to his own shortcomings, might sigh for in vain.

I would not go so far as to say that if you think art you will be artistic, because after all the analysis which we can make, after all the most careful study of museums and books and most thorough investigations of buildings, monuments, and paintings, there remains the personal equation without which a genuine appreciation of art is impossible. And yet the most hopeless materialist can be brightened by and find enjoyment in art. It may not be the fullest enjoyment, it may not appeal to his mind with the overwhelming sense of the beautiful which at times comes to some kindred souls in the presence of a great art work, but even in its least manifestations it can make life brighter and happier.

And, now, finally, in what I have presented to you I would not be understood as speaking merely as an architect, but rather as a fellow graduate who has appreciated the desire of the world for beauty, and who knows, as you all may know, the real rewards of the cultivation of the beautiful. And while architecture represents to my mind the highest, most comprehensive form of art, I would not restrict this love of beauty merely to the material productions of the architect, nor yet even to those of the painter, nor of the sculptor. All nature may be but art unknown to us; and whether it be the beauty of Shakespeare's sonnets, the glory of the western sky, the nobility of a brave deed and an heroic life, the splendor of self-sacrifice, the pulsating canvas of a Titian, the uplifting grandeur of a Venus de Milo, or the magnificence of a great building, it can all appeal to us. We need not always try to separate the impressions, for they are at times one and form a part of the aesthetic possibilities which are within our reach. It is the broad art sense we must cultivate to bring us into harmony with the world's best

progress, and remembering that success and happiness are measured far more by what we are than by what we do, it is not therefore a question of whether we thoroughly understand the details of art production so much as whether we are in tune with our best surroundings, whether we feel in sympathy with the finer influences we meet, whether we really strive to enjoy and cultivate the grace and the happiness made possible by the artistic sense with which this world glorifies our daily life. We would not all be architects, but we can all enjoy art. We may not all fully realize the tangible manifestations of art, but we can all make the feeling for art a part of our life.

BUSINESS MEETING

Shortly after the conclusion of Mr. Blackall's address, President Butler ('79) called the Alumni to order. Mr. W. A. Heath ('83) was made secretary *pro tem*.

The Alumni meetings were quite largely attended this year. There were present representatives of all the classes except that of 1876.

S. W. Parr ('84), F. D. Rugg ('82), and Avis E. Smith ('77), were appointed committee on nominations.

Remarks were made by Manford Savage ('78), President Butler, and others.

The nominating committee reported, recommending for president, H. W. Mahan ('76), and for vice-president, Henry Mackay ('76). These were elected.

For executive committee, W. A. Heath ('83), A. N. Talbot ('81), F. H. Lloyde ('78), Nettie D. Kimberlin ('79), and Mrs. V. M. Hostetter ('80).

A vote of thanks was given to Mr. Pillsbury, Secretary.

The Executive Committee reported a new constitution as follows:

NEW CONSTITUTION

NAME

This Association shall be known as the Alumni Association of the University of Illinois and its membership shall consist of those who have graduated from the Illinois Industrial University, or who have graduated or may graduate with the bachelor's degree or its equivalent from any of the undergraduate courses of the University of Illinois, including the College of Law and the Library School.

OFFICERS AND MEETING

The officers of this Association shall be a president and vicepresident who shall be elected annually at the June meeting of the Association, (the annual meeting of the association shall be held on Tuesday of commencement week at the University); a secretary who shall be registrar of the University, and an executive committee of five, three of whom shall be residents of Champaign County, two to be elected for one year, two for two years, and one for three years.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

The duties of these officers shall be such as usually pertain to such places.

ANNUAL ADDRESS

A member of this Association shall be chosen annually by the executive committee to deliver an address before the Association on Alumni Day of commencement week.

It was voted to request the Trustees of the University to appropriate sufficient funds for the publication of the proceedings of the Alumni Association, including Mr. Blackall's address.

The thanks of the Association were given to Mr. Blackall for his excellent address.

The Secretary made the following report:-

VITAL STATISTICS

Deaths—

- 1872. Stephen Avery Reynolds, died at Elgin, Aug. 13, 1899.
- 1875. Ernest Eaton, died at Downs, Okla., April 20, 1900.
- 1878. William Dole Rudy, died at Washington, D. C., July 16, 1899.
- 1880. Edgar Eugene Harden, died at Liberty, Neb., June 2, 1899.
- 1881. Mrs. J. G. Wadsworth (Kittie Marie Baker), died at Council Bluffs, Ia., Nov. 25, 1899.
- 1885. Mrs. Henry Hugh Barber (Minnie Sunderland Wright), died at Savanna, April 18, 1900.
- 1886. Zech Lincoln Whitmire, died at Urbana, Dec. 3, 1899.
- 1893. Adolph Bertinus Peterson, died at Chicago, Nov. 23, 1899.
- 1894. Mrs. William D. Gibbs, (Ola C Woolsey), died at Columbus, Ohio, June 12, 1899.
- 1889. Caroline Lentz, died at Arcola, Sept., 9, 1899.

Children of Alumni in the University-

- 1872. Son and daughter of Isaac S. Raymond; daughter of Professor Ricker and Mrs. Ricker ('75); three daughters of Professor Rolfe.
- 1873. Son of Andrew T. Morrow.
- 1874. Son of Professor Baker.
- 1875. Son of Clarence O. Scudder; son and daughter of George R. Shawhan.
- 1876. Daughter of Ralph Allen; daughter of Henry W. Mahan.
- 1877. Two daughters of Hiram Gilkerson; son of Robert F. Whitham.

Marriages-

1873. Frederic Lewis Hatch and Mrs. May Alderson (née DeCell), February 23, 1900.

- 1885. Simeon Colton Colton and Caroline Belle Whitcomb, Dec. 26, 1899.
- 1890. Christopher Henry Snyder and Harriet Runyan, Oct. 14, 1899.
 James McLaren White and Edith Adelaide Shattuck, June 15, 1899.
- 1891. Dick Hubert Chester and Lucille A. Bischoff, April 18, 1900,
- 1892. John Waterbury Crissy and Grace Colhour, Oct. 10, 1900.
- 1893. Sophie May Peterson and John Louis Parr ('97), Sept. 20, 1899. John Truesdale Stewart and Belie Wilson, Jan. 1, 1900.
- 1894. George Frederickson and Mary Lavinia Brownlee, Dec. 17, 1899.
 Daniel C. Morrissey and Vivian Monier, Aug. 2, 1899.
 Robert Alvin Wood and Maud J. Stevens, Feb. 20, 1900.
- 1895. Harry William Baum and Daisy Garver, ('99), March 20, 1900.
 John Conrad Quade and Florence A. Northrop, Jan. 10, 1900.
 Godfrey Sperling and Ida Mabel Bailey, Dec. 6, 1898.
 William Kriebel Yeakel and Jessie Robinson, Dec. 20, 1899.
- 1896. Nellie Besore and W. E. Sears, June 29, 1899.

 Warren Edward Durstine and Althea S Mather ('96), Feb. 10, 1900.

 Homer Roberts Linn and Luella Eugenia Buck ('97), Oct. 16, 1899.
- 1897. Alvin Casey Beal and Ervilla Belle LeFevre, Dec. 31, 1899.
 George J Jobst and Laura Nelson, April 18, 1900.
 Hubert Vinton Carpenter and Maggie Edith Staley ('99), June 19, 1899.
- 1898. Clark Godfrey Anderson and Emily Stromberg, Oct. 5, 1899.
 D Edythe Beasley and Loma W. Gobin, Aug. 2, 1899.
 Lyle Ireneus Brower and Julia Eustis, Oct. 16, 1899.
 Arthur Edwin Fullenwider and Grace Stewart, Jan. 1, 1900.
 Minnie Barney Woodworth and John Hayes Young ('99), Dec. 28, 1899.

Herman Louis Wuerffel and Charlotte Eisfeld, Jan., 1900.

THE BANQUET

After the business meeting in physics lecture room, alumni and friends gathered in the physics laboratory on the first floor above for the annual alumni dinner.

This year, as heretofore, the affair has been put in charge of a committee of local alumni, and both catering and general arrangements were conducted by members of the Aassociation. The immediate dinner arrangements were in charge of a committee, of which Professor C. D. McLane, '92, was chairman. The ordinary equipment of the laboratory had been removed, and the room temporarily fitted up for gastronomic tests on a large scale. All available space was occupied by long, narrow tables, on which were laid covers for about 300 persons. Large placards indicated the sections reserved for each class. Twenty-five young ladies, recent

acquisitions to the alumni ranks, served the tables. The menu was as follows:

Chicken croquettes.

Veal loaf.

Potato chips.

Gherkins.

Maccaroons.

Bread and butter.

Tomato Salad.

Wafers.

Ice cream.

Lady fingers.

Lemonade.

Coffee.

After careful attention to the menu, President Butler introduced as the toastmaster of the day Mr. F. G. Carnahan, '92. Those who were familiar with Mr. Carnahan's sparkling and effervescent style of oratory knew what to expect on this occasion, and they were not disappointed. His introduction was somewhat lengthy, but there were no signs of drought from beginning to end.

The first speaker was Mrs. N. C. Ricker, representing '75, the class of honor for this year. The class yell which followed the announcement of the toast lacked something of the snap and ginger which the younger rooters put into these vocal efforts, but it showed nevertheless that class spirit had not become wholly atrophied in twenty-five years, and the audience was distinctly impressed.

Hon. Alfred Bayliss, state superintendent of public instruction, spoke on behalf of the trustees. Mr. E. W. Ponzer, of the graduating class, was assigned the toast, "Babes in the Woods."

President Draper responded to "Our Base-ball Team." This was a theme to inspire, and the President had no difficulty in bringing the audience to a high pitch of enthusiasm on the subject of our base-ball pre-eminence, as well as that of the success of University people in general. Mr. N. B. Coffman, '78, and Prof. Pickard, formerly of the chair of English, who was present as a visitor, gave a most interesting reminiscent talk of the days agone. Prof. S. W. Parr, '84, in responding to "The Ladies," and Prof. T. A. Clark, '90, in handling the subject of "Golf," illustrated how easy it is for the right kind of person to talk pleasingly on subjects which he knows nothing about.

The program was delightfully varied with selections by the University Quartet.

[I am indebted to Professor Piatt, '92, for the report of the Banquet.-W. L. P.]

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

TWENTY-NINTH

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

AT THE ARMORY

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13, 1900

TEN O'CLOCK A. M.

PROGRAM

March—National Gua	ırd,	-		-	-	-	DeKoven
	Мі	LITAR	у Ва	AND			
Devotional Exercises,			-	Rev	. w.	H. W	Vilder, D. D.
Overture—Oberon, -		- LITARY					- Weber
Address,		Bird			-	-	
Cor		r of the (ork		
Creation's Hymn, -		- LITARY				-	Beethoven
Conferring Degrees.							
March from Tannhäus	·	LITARY			-	-	- Wagner

GRADUATES AND THESES

COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS

For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts In Specialized Courses=Theses Required

EDITH PAGE BENNETT......Notes and Vocabulary to Lucian's Charon ROBERT OSCAR BUSEY....A Special Vocabulary of the First Thousand Lines of Schiller's Jungfrau von Orleans.

Lydia Maria Mather.......Jupiter and Fate as Portrayed in the Aeneid William Gay Palmer.......A Discussion of the First Year Latin Books Seth Fields Van Patten.....The Political Position of Stephen A. Douglas in 1860 and 1861.

In General Courses

HARRIET ELIZABETH ASHLEY JESSIE JANE BULLOCK JOHN KENYON BUSH BRUCE ALEXANDER CAMPBELL CLYDE CAPRON GEORGE ALEXANDER DARMER FRANK D FRANCIS HUGH JOSEPH GRAHAM ELIZABETH T HALL JOHN CALVIN HALL JOHN EDWARD HANNAN OLIVER ALBERT HARKER, IR. NANCY EMMA HARTRICK DAVID HASSLETON HARTS, JR. ZELLA BERNICE HAYES THOMAS MOULTON HEADEN

CLARENCE WILBERT HUGHES GEORGE THOMAS JORDAN JAMES PIATT KRATZ NELLIE LOUISE McWILLIAMS FRED EARLE NEWTON CORNELIUS JAMES PEEPLES ARTHUR CLIFFORD QUISENBERRY NEAL DANIEL REARDON Edna Almira Rugg A.B., (Portland Univ.), 1898 CHARLES A RYBURN BENJAMIN HARRISON SCUDDER WILLIAM WALTER SMITH GEORGE HENRY THOMPSON HARVEY EDGERTON WOOD WILLIAM FRANCIS WOODS

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

In Architecture

WILLIAM JAY BROWN	y Club
WALTER SAMUEL CHURCH A Department	t Store
WILLIAM GRANT FOSTER	School
EDWARD GEORGE HINES A Protestant	Church
GEORGE FRANK KEPLER	House
RAYMOND CRAVER RICKERFifty Artisans'	Homes
HARRY ROBERTS TEMPLE A Cit	y Hall
RAYMOND SLY WILEY A Chamber of Con	

In Architectural Engineering

In Civil Engineering

OTTO CHARLES WEHRSTEDT......Voids in Sand and Broken Stone

In Electrical Engineering

BERTRAND BUHRE ABRY.............Design of 40 K. W. Induction Generator Elmer Burroughs..Life and Efficiency Tests of 220 Volt Incandescent Lamps ROBERT GRAY.............A Study of the Transformer Magnetic Circuit ROBERT GERALD PETTINGER.....Test of a 7½ K. W. Synchronous Converter Guy Richardson Radley..The Design, Construction, and Test of a Rectifier FRED WILLIAM REIMERS........Test of a 7½ K. W. Synchronous Converter Walter Simeon Tyler.......Test of a 7½ K. W. Synchronous Converter George Thomas Henry Wray — A Study of the Transformer Magnetic Circuit.

In Mechanical Engineering

In Municipal and Sanitary Engineering

THEODORE CLIFFORD PHILLIPS—Comparison of Methods of Sewage Purification.

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COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

In Specialized Courses == Theses Required

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HARRY HASSON—The Use of Manganese Salts in the Separation and Determination of Phosphoric Acid.

ARTHUR RUSSELL JOHNSTON—A New Volumetric Method for the Determination of Copper.

In Mathematics and Physics

ERNEST WILLIAM PONZER......The Riemann's Surfaces of the Modular Functions: u^4-v^4+2uv $(1-u^2v^2)=0$, and u^6-v^6+5 u^2v^2 $(u^2-v^2)+4uv$ $(1-u^4v^4)=0$.

In Natural Science

In General Courses In Natural Science

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MARTHA DEETTE ROLFE

CLIFFORD WILLIS

In Philosophy

EUGENE IRVING BURKE

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

ERNEST THOMPSON ROBBINS—Silage and Highly Nitrogenous Feed in Rations with Corn for Steers.

LLOYD SILAS ROBERTSON—Silage and Highly Nitrogenous Feed in Rations with Corn for Steers.

SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Library Science

- SARAH AMBLER, M.S., (Iowa Wesleyan Univ.), 1885 Public Documents: Their Care and Use in Iowa Libraries of 5,000 to 20,000 Volumes.
- FLORENCE MARIA BECK............Library Science in Normal Schools ELIZABETH BRANCH......Subject Index to Illinois School Reports, 1872–1884 LINDA MARIE CLATWORTHY—Subject Index to Illinois School Reports, 1857–1872.
- Pauline Gunthorp, B. L., (Univ. of Wis.), 1898-Study of American History through a Selected and Annotated List of Historical Novels from 1492-1898 (Prepared under the direction of Mr. John Thomson of the Philadelphia Free Library).
- GEORGETTA HAVEN.....Library Schools and Training Classes
 IDA LOUISE JACKMAN—Bibliography of the Old Northwest, 1783–1861; Limited to Books of Travel, Guide-Books, Gazetteers, and General Description
- Torstein Jahr, A.B., (Norwegian Lutheran College, Ia.), 1896—International Bibliography, Coöperative Cataloging and Printed Cards; a Bibliography, 1850–1898.
- OLIVE CLARICE LATHROP History of the Development of Libraries in Michigan.
- ANNA MAY PRICE Library Legislation in Nebraska, its Past, with Suggestions for the Future.
- HELEN LOUISE PRICE......History and Condition of Libraries in Kentucky Adele Cooper Reed.......Traveling Libraries in Illinois
- Delia Cleora Sanford......Libraries in High Schools in Wisconsin
- IDA ESTELLE SAWYER, Ph.B., (Northwestern Univ.), 1896—Printed Catalog Cards and Their Value.
- MINNIE EARL SEARS, M.S., (Purdue Univ.), 1894 School Libraries in Indiana.
- BLANCHE SEELY, B.L., (Univ. of Minn.), 1896 High School Libraries in Minnesota.
- GERTRUDE SHAWHAN, B.L., 1894 School Libraries in Illinois and a Proposed Law for Their Improvement.
- MABEL CLAIRE SHRUM—Reading List on Colorado Springs and Manitou, Colorado.
- Adam Julius Strohm—International Bibliography, Coöperative Cataloging, and Printed Cards; a Bibliography, 1850–1898.
- CAROLINE WANDELL Selection of 500 Books for Young People, with Annotations and Prices.
- WILLARD OTIS WATERS, A.B., (Benzonia Coll.), 1896—History and Statistics of Libraries in Illinois.
- MAYBELLE GAY WEST, B.L., (Knox Coll.), 1894 Pictures as a Means of Arousing Interest in Libraries.
- LUCY BERTHA ELY WILLCOX—History and Description of Theological Seminary Libraries of Chicago and Vicinity.

COLLEGE OF LAW

For the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

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GRADUATE SCHOOL

For the Degree of Master of Arts

MARGARET HENRIETTA JOHANNE LAMPE, A.B., 1897 -- Felix Dahm's "Ein Kampf um Rom."

ARTHUR ELIJAH PAINE, A.B., 1899...... The Granger Movement in Illinois HADLY WINFIELD QUAINTANCE, A.B., (Univ. of Kansas), 1896 - The Influence of Farm Machinery.

MARION EMELINE SPARKS, A.B., 1895, B.L.S., 1899-The Forms of Address in the Athenian Orators.

CHARLES JEFFERSON WAITS, A.B., (Indiana Univ.), 1894.. Method in Number

For the Degree of Master of Letters

GEORGE HENRY CAMPBELL, B.L., 1895-A Study of Some Types in Moliere and Terence.

For the Degree of Master of Architecture

RALPH WILSON WEIRICK, B.S., 1899 - Researches in the Theory of Architectural Design.

For the Degree of Civil Engineer

MILO SMITH KETCHUM, B.S., 1895...... Steel Structures for Mines RICHARD BIRD KETCHUM. B.S., 1896.................Design of a Drawbridge

For the Degree of Electrical Engineer

WILLIAM FREDERICK SCHULZ, Diploma in E.E., (Johns Hopkins Univ.), 1893— Theoretical and Experimental Investigation of Induction Machines.

For the Degree of Mechanical Engineer

George Alfred Goodenough, B.S., (Mich. Agricultural Coll.), 1891—An Investigation of the Stresses in Links with Elliptical and Oval Center-Lines.

OSCAR ADOLPH LEUTWILER, B.S., 1899...... Lubricating Oils

For the Degree of Master of Science

FRITZ CONRAD KOCH, B.S., 1899—A Study of Illinois Coals with a New Method for Determining Their Calorific Value.

JOHN ALBERT LATZER, B.S., 1899........... A Bacteriological Study of Milk WILLIAM PRIESTLEY McCartney, B.S., 1893—The Utility of Certain Illinois Strata for Paint Production.

EDWARD LAWRENCE MILNE, B.S., 1896......The Irrational Number System GRACE LILLIAN MOORE, B.S., 1895...... Leaves and Their Modified Forms HORACE CHAMBERLAIN PORTER, A.B., 1897, B.S., 1899—A Chemical Study of Meats, Their Digestibility, and the Losses and Changes Involved in Cooking.

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SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

For the Degree of Graduate in Pharmacy

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1. General courses, offering a wide range of electives and classified according to the principal line of work chosen

fied according to the principal line of work chosen.

2. Specialized courses, or courses under the group system, including (a) The Classical Group, (b) The English Group, (c) The German and Romanic Language Group, (d) The Latin and Modern Language Group, (e) The Philosophical Group, (f) The Political Science Group.

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3. IN THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Science, B.S., in four year courses, grouped as follows: (1) The Chemical and Physical Group, (2) the Mathematical Group, (3) the Natural

Science Group, (4) the Philosophical Group.

4. IN THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE the degree of Bachelor of Science, B.S., in four year courses, distributed in departments of—(1) Field Agriculture, (2) Animal Husbandry, (3) Veterinary Science, (4) Dairy Husbandry, (5) Horticulture.

5. IN THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, the degree of Doctor of Medicine, M.D., in a

four year course in medicine and surgery.

- 6. IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW the degree of Bachelor of Laws, LL.B., in a three year course in law.
- 7. IN THE SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Library Science, B.L.S., in a four year course.
- 8. In the SCHOOL OF MUSIC the degree of Bachelor of Music, B.M., in four year courses in vocal and instrumental music.
- 9. IN THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, Chicago College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, Ph.G., in a two year course, and that of Pharmaceutical Chemist, Ph.C., in a three year course in Pharmacy.
- 10. In the GRADUATE SCHOOL the Master's degree after the Bachelor's degree for one year of graduate work in arts, science, architecture; the degree of Civil Engineer, C. E., Electrical Engineer, E.E., and Mechanical Engineer, M.E., after that of B.S for one year of graduate work in the respective engineering courses; and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Ph.D., for three years of graduate work leading thereto.



I Eburn 1901

Presented to the
Alumni Association by
Mrs. Mary Larned Parsons '78
1931

ALÚMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS



MEETING OF JUNE 11, 1901



PROCEEDINGS

AT THE MEETING OF THE

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

JUNE 11, 1901



ANNUAL ADDRESS BY HON. JAMES R. MANN, M. L.

URBANA, ILLINOIS
PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION

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NOTICE-

I hope that without waiting for formal asking, I may receive early information of all matters concerning alumni which will be of interest to the Association, especially changes of residence and occupation.

W. L. PILLSBURY,

Secretary.

SOME ASPECTS OF NATIONAL GROWTH

Address of Congressman James R. Mann before Alumni of University of Illinois, at Urbana, Commencement Week, Tuesday, June 11, 1901.

Mr. Mann said in part:

In a few days we shall celebrate the anniversary, a century and a quarter after the birthday of the republic. The startling changes made in the agencies of mankind since that birthday make us wonder for the future. Our Nation consisted then of a fringe of small settlements along the Atlantic coast. Practically the western limit of our country's domain at that time was the Alleghany Mountains. The treaty with Great Britain soon extended that limit to the then far distant Mississippi River. In a few years more the western boundry was moved on to the Rocky Mountains; then again to the Pacific Ocean. Soon we reached north and west to Alaska and recently out into the Pacific to the Hawaiian Islands, and now across the Pacific to the Philippines. The movement of our people has kept pace with the movement of the boundry line. Prosperity and progress have kept pace with the movement of the people. With every extension of territory the hearts of the people have expanded for mightier deeds.

Life is a struggle for existence. The blade of grass in the field, the oak in the forest, have a continual struggle for existence. The life of man is not different. And a Nation, like an individual, is engaged is a continuous struggle for existence. It is this struggle which strengthens the plant, the animal, the man, the Nation, or the race. Without it comes the dwindling of growth, decay, and destruction. As we have expanded territorily, so we have expanded in the enjoyment of comforts, in the art of living, and in the well-being of society.

Since the Declaration of Independence, our territory has increased tenfold, but the change in the ordinary, every day condition of our citizens has been at a still greater ratio.

In the old days yellow fever, cholera, and smallpox swept the country at will, without interference, and with unnumbered victims.

What was the condition of our land during and for some time after the Revolutionary period? Nowhere was there a public library or reading room. There were no factories and there was no manufacturing. There was imprisonment for debt but not a decent prison. There was no penitentiary, though plenty of need. There was not even a segregation of sexes in prison. The tomato was still a love apple and believed to be poisonous. There was no ice trust and no ice company, and in the hot months, no ice. The only artificial light was that of a crude candle or a whale oil lamp. Our exports then mere mostly fur skins obtained from the Indians in exchange for periwinkle shells or wampum.

In the few schools, which were kept open for two or three months in the winter season, the teachers boarded around and their principal intelligence consisted in knowledge of the use of the rod. There was no common unit of value and no common money. The hoe was then the supreme implement on the farm and in agriculture. There was no steel plow, no planting machine, no harvesting machine, no thresher; not even a horse rake. There were no lawn mowers and no steel pens. There were no washing machines, no sewing machines, and no wringers.

The first patent issued by the United States was in 1790 and was for an improvement in the household process of making pot and pearl ashes.

The cotton gin was unknown and cotton growing here had hardly commenced. Of course, there were no steamboats, no steam machinery, no railways, no telegraph or cable, no electric lights or electric machinery, no hydraulic engines, and in fact hardly a one of the artificial agencies used by us in ordinary daily life, in commerce, in manufacturing, in the production or use of articles of necessity, comfort, luxury, or business pursuits.

The change from the simple printed sheet containing no information, issued at intervals, and scarcely seen by the people, to the modern morning paper with the latest news from all the world is only typical of other changes which have been made.

The population of the entire country in 1776 was not so great as that of New York City now, nor was the white population then much greater than is now in Chicago.

In 1776 there was twenty eight post offices. In 1792 there were two hundred and sixty-four post offices and the total postal receipts were \$25,000. It took thirty hours to send letter mail from New York to Philadelphia or from Philadelphia to Baltimore. The postage for one sheet was six cents for less than 30 miles; it was ten cents between 60 and 100 miles; it was twenty-five cents for over 450 miles. Even at the beginning of the Civil War the total postage receipts were less than \$10,000,000 per annum. Now they are over \$100,000,000. The postal receipts in Chicago are today about as large as they were for the whole country in 1860; the receipts there for a single week are larger than they were for the whole country in 1800 for a year. The postal system is the best mirror of the activities of the people.

With every problem which has come with increased territory or with increased population, we have, up to the present time, added a step in the progress of civilization. Our modern civilization has added much to the luxuries of the rich, but it has added far more to the comforts of the poor. Our own civilization is now brought into striking contrast with that of the far East. There the people exist; here they live. Their life is a form of death; here it is pulsating activity. What we have today we do not owe wholly to ourselves. We have derived much in knowledge and in practical fact, but more in spirit, in will power, and in the love of liberty and enterprise, from our forefathers. We do not take to our country all of the credit for modern progress, but we can take our share, along with the other nations imbued with modern thought and enterprise.

Many of our people are afraid for the future. They serve a useful purpose. The pessimest has his proper place in society, and there has always been a due proportion of his kind.

We have lately assumed new national responsibilities. Since the Declaration of Independence our people have shown that they could establish a Republic; that they could administer properly a Republican form of government, and that they could maintain that government intact against dissension from within. It has been demonstrated that we could give good government to ourselves. Under the recent decision of the Supreme Court and the now established policy of our country, it remains for us to demonstrate that we can give good government to those dependent upon us, either directly through agencies established by ourselves, or indirectly through agencies which we permit them to establish.

Out of this increased responsibility and power ought to come an enlargement of spirit and thought, a renewed determination to stand for right and freedom and an increase in mental activity which will produce an increase in comforts and luxuries and a decrease in hard labor and hard conditions of life.

Our national territory leaped from the Atlantic to the Pacific; now it has leaped across the Pacific; but the spirit of our people,—the enterprise of modern commerce,—will increase with the occasion and the next century and a quarter may produce even more startling changes than has the last.

A century is but a moment of time, is but a day in the life of our globe, is but a year in the history of humanity.

The year which we call the nineteenth century has given more to the world than all the ones which preceded it. But the present century will be still greater. We have not yet reached the crest of the wave. The movement today is at a rapid pace. Let those who fear or falter step out of the marching ranks and content themselves with scolding and jeering as the great procession of busy, earnest, strong workers moves on.

The world is not so large now as it was a hundred years ago. You can talk around it now in a few hours. The Atlantic Ocean is not so great now as the Mediterranean Sea was then. Before the end of the twentieth century we shall have made a mill pond of the Pacific Ocean. We shall not fail in our new responsibilities because we are determined to do right and not to fail.

BUSINESS MEETING

The alumni meeting was called to order by President Mahan at 10:30 o'clock, Tuesday morning, June 11, 1901, in the Physics lecture room. The address was given by Mr. James R. Mann of the class of 1876. In the absence of the Secretary, Mr. A. W. Palmer was made Secretary pro tem.

At the business meeting which succeeded, Mr. J. C. Llewellyn, of the class of '77, was chosen president, and Mrs. V. L. Ward, of the class of '77, was elected vice-president. On motion, the class of 1901 was voted into the Alumni Association. The Trustees were invited to dinner. The Secretary, Mr. Pillsbury, presented a report of the statistics, as follows:

Since we last met I have sent you the report of our meeting June 12, 1900, and the catalogue of 1900-1901.

To-day I hand you the Alumni Register, dated April 25, 1901, which contains the names the 1,450 who have been graduated here at Urbana. Adding the names of the 173 upon whom the Board of Trustees has authorized conferring degrees to-morrow, the number is increased to 1,523. Of the 1,450 graduated before this year, 81 have died—one or more from each class, except from the classes of 1895 and 1900. With respect to two, Leflar of '75 and Babcock of '84, I have not been able to learn whether they are living or dead.

Perhaps it will interest you to note the increase in the number graduated here at Urbana in the four years including the present year. The numbers are—1898, 89; 1899, 110; 1900, 153; 1901, 173. The class of 1891 has a special gathering this year. It had 49 members; the present class has three and one-half times as many.

The School of Pharmacy has graduated 206 persons since it became a part of the University, and the College of Medicine, in the four years since its affiliation with the University, has graduated 525.

I think we do well to rejoice in this growth. It is not mere bigness to which your attention is called, for the increase in the corps of teachers, the courses of instruction and the facilities therefor, and in the resources, swelled by generous state appropriations, has kept full pace with the advance in the number of students.

VITAL STATISTICS

Marriages-

- 1883. Lizzie Annette Knowlton and E. H. Cushman, September 13, 1900.
- 1886. S. Foster Bullard and Clara Heilig, December 12, 1900.
- 1890. Jessie Ellers and L. O. Tackett, November 22, 1900.
- 1891. Fred Woodruff Clark and Mrs. Olive Davenport, February 15, 1901.
- 1901. Thomas James Howarth and Grace Briggs, October 24, 1900.
- 1894. Levi Patten Atwood and Blanche Booker, August 15, 1898.
 Oskar Augustus Johannsen and Harriette Fuller, September 23, 1896.
 Louise Elizabeth McCaskrin and John D. Stayton, January 30, 1901.
- 1895. Amelia Darling Alpiner and Alfred Stern, April 30, 1901.
 Hortense Call and Andrew Barr, July 15, 1899.
 Clyde Robert Carmack and Essie Jone Norris, November 10, 1900.
 Marianna Green and William LaBarthe Steele (1895), April 30, 1901.
 Ernest Alexander Hunt and Adelyn Kimball, June 14, 1900.
 Edward John Lake and Effie Estelle Harris, August 22, 1900.
 Charles Victor Seastone and Susan Benton, June 21, 1900.
 Mabel Stewart and Charles Nelson Cole (1897), August 29, 1899.
 - 1896. Cora Mae Cairns and Norman Foote Marsh, (1899), January 23, 1901. Fred William Honens and M. Isabella Manahan, November 29, 1899. Harry Keeler and Edith R. Nilson, August 28, 1900. George Washington Ludwick and Jeanette Shaw, December 23, 1899.
- 1897. James Ansel Dewey and Effie A. Smith, June 12, 1900.
 William Raymond Dull and Edna M. Pope, January 15, 1901.
 Mabel Zilly and L. F. Hamilton, October 17, 1900.
 Harold H. Kirkpatrick and Annette Johnson, October 15, 1900.
- 1898. Claude Douglass Enochs and Allie Dellena Hughston (1898),
 June 14, 1900.

 Arthur Burton Hurd and Jessie Homewood Cariman, June 19, 1900.

 Erederick Alexander Mitchell and Pollo Man Roberts November 19, 1900.

Frederick Alexander Mitchell and Belle Mae Roberts, November 1, 1900.

- Rufus Walker, Jr., and Margaret E. Clensty, November 11, 1899. Allison James Wharf and Sara B. Thompson, January, 1900.
- 1899. Thomas A. M. Bevans and Ann Bradley, April 13, 1900.
 Charles Luther Clifford and Bell Jones, December 25, 1900.
 Lewis Dixon Hall and Elizabeth C. Wilder, June 13, 1900.
 Fred Jacob Postel and Elma Smoot (1899), September 19, 1900.
 Ruth Cleveland Raymond and W. E. Hazeltine, October 17, 1900.
 William W. Webster and Nancy Emma Hartrick (1900), October
- 1900. John Calvin Hall and Grace Debo, August 14, 1900. Edward George Hines and Blanche Baum, May 30, 1900. Adolph Henry Wesemann and Minnie B. Wuesteman, June 5, 1901.

Deaths -

- 1875. Winfield Scott Everhart, died at Toledo, August 2, 1899.
- 1877. Luther G. Clay, died at Chicago, June 13, 1898.
- 1878. Wallace Everett Bridge, died at Detroit, Michigan, March 18, 1899.

1879. Henry Peter Bourne, died at Woodstock, December 11, 1899.

1882. Charles H. Merritt, died at Mason City, February 8, 1901.

1888. Mary Augusta Eldridge, died at Chicago, May 18, 1900.

1892. John Barb Morgan, died at Phænix, Arizona, January 7, 1901.

1893. Mary Edna Arnold, died at Cambridge, June 2, 1898.
Clyde Benjamin McClure, died at Tuscaloosa, Alabama, February 26, 1901.

1894. John Albert Lowry, died at Gibson City, November 19, 1900. Benjamin Franklin Templeton, died at Marion. Ind., Jan. 9, 1901.

1897. Edward Warren Poole, died at Dover, May 6, 1899.

1899. Halbert Lilly Chipps, died at Laramie, Wyoming, Nov. 3, 1900.

After some discussion, it was moved and carried that Professor C. W. Rolfe be made a special agent to keep informed of class reunions and to notify the various classes of the special gatherings which it is hoped will be found practical at the twenty-fifth anniversary of the graduation of each of the University classes.

The matter of a memorial to the first President, Dr. Gregory, was discussed. Professor Ricker's resignation from the committee appointed by the Alumni two years ago, was reported. Professor Burrill was elected chairman of the memorial committee and asked to consult with the rest of the committee, and to press matters toward the solution of the question as to what form the memorial should take. The committee was authorized to consider plans for the form of a memorial and to communicate with the various members of the Alumni with a view to securing funds for the purpose.

The Board of Trustees was asked to appropriate \$80.00, or so much thereof as might be needed for the printing and distribution of a report of this meeting.

THE DINNER

At the close of the business meeting in the physics lecture room the alumni and their friends gathered in the physics laboratory above, where a dinner had been prepared, under the direction of the executive committee. The management of the dinner this year, as last, was in charge of Professor C. D. McLane, '92, to whom much credit is due for the success of the undertaking. Miss Lucy B. E. Willcox, 1900, who had charge of the young ladies who did the serving is also deserving of mention. The menu was simple but the whole affair was well managed and satisfactory in every regard.

After the last course was served President H. W. Mahan, acting as toastmaster, in a very happy manner, introduced President Draper. The President spoke of the growth of the University, of its large appropriations this year, and of its constant dependence upon its friends and alumni whom he was glad to welcome this and all years to the old scenes. He expressed a confidence in the growing greatness of the institution, which seemed to meet with the approval of all present.

Mr. Fred L. Hatch, '73, was next called upon to represent the Trustees, and he intermingled his remarks with considerable reminiscence of the old days, which was of interest to all.

Mrs. Alice Cheever Bryan, '74, the first woman graduated from the University, said a few words in favor of the girls.

Mr. John H. Powell, '91, was then called upon to speak for the class that was celebrating its decennial anniversary. He revealed the fact that ten years had not in any way dulled his wit or impaired his aptitude for extemporaneous speaking.

The class of 1901 was represented by Mr. J. H. Gordon and Miss Faith M. Bardwell, both of whom showed their ability to talk easily and interestingly.

The University quartet furnished music at intervals during the program.

[I am indebted to Professor T. A. Clark for the foregoing report of the Dinner.—W. L. P.]

COMMENCEMENT PROGRAM GRADUATES 1901

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

THIRTIETH

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 12, 1901

PROGRAM

March from "Nibelunge	en", Militz				-	-	Wagner
Scriptures and Prayer,		Ro	ev. Ja	mes	E. V	Vilkins	son, Ph. D.
Overture—William Tell,	, - Milit <i>i</i>				-		Rossini
Address, - L	 uther l					. <u>.</u>	
Spring's Awakening,	- Milita					-	- Bach
Conferring Degrees,			-	-		_	
Inflammatus from Cujus					-		Rossini

GRADUATES AND THESES

COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS

For the Degree of Bachelor of Arts In Specialized Courses==Theses Required

GEORGE MARSHALL CROSSLAND—The Position of Illinois Men in Congress on Questions of Territorial Expansion, From 1840 to 1861.

MASON McCLOUD FISHBACK—Illinois Legislation on Slavery and Free Negroes Charles Thomas Greene—A Comparative Study of the Style of Isocrates and Cicero.

KATHERINE ALBERTA LAYTON—Selections from Schiller's Poems, Edited With Introduction, Notes, and Vocabulary.

EDNA ELIZABETH O'HAIR-Fables of Avianus; Notes, Translation, and Vocabulary.

NUBA MITCHELL PLETCHER—Selections from Schiller's Poems, Edited With Introduction, Notes, and Vocabulary.

NELLIE LEWIS READ—Origin and Growth of Political Parties During the Long Parliament.

FRANK WILLIAM SCOTT—A Study of the Military Nouns in the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle and in the Account of the Battle of Maldon.

In General Courses

DONALD HERBERT BAILEY
ANETA BALDWIN
ARTHUR TIMOTHY BELL
ALICE MARY BLACK
LAURA LOUISE BLACK
CLAUDE PORTER BRIGGS
ASHTON ELLSWORTH CAMPBELL
CHARLES CORY CHAMBERLIN
EDWARD PIERCE CHAPIN
CHARLES HIRAM CHAPMAN
MARGARET BELLE CHESTER

PHILIP ARTHUR CONARD MARY BELLE DAVIS
NELLIE ELIZABETH DETRICK GERTRUDE SEMPILL DILLON CHARLES WILBER FRANKS
NELLIE MAY FRAZEY
GRACE ANN GARNETT
JOSEPH HINCKLEY GORDON
FRANCES MYRTLE GREEN
HARRY NORMAN GRIDLEY
EDNA ROSE HAMMERS

JESSE HAMMERS
LAWRENCE SEYMOUR HEATH
MABEL HOPKINS
HARLAN HOYT HORNER
JAMES EDWARD JOHNSON
ALBERT EDWARD JONES
WALTER CHARLES LINDLEY
PAUL EDMUND LODGE
FRED LOWENTHAL
CORDA CANDES LUCAS
EUGENE ADOLPHUS MCCALL
SIDNEY WALTER WRIGHT

ROBERT WILLIAM MARTIN GUNTHER NICHOLS
ROBERT EARL RICHARDSON
JOSEPHINE SCHILLINGER
MABEL SCHULTE
BRUCE SMITH
GEORGE CARROLL SMITH
JOHN HARRIS STRAWN
CARRIE E TALBOT
SEYMOUR WILLIAMS
WINIFRED SUE WILLIAMS

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science In Architecture

ALBERT MILLER ALLEN	An Opera House
EDWARD PARKMAN BOYD	A Hotel
HARRY EDGAR HUNTER	A School of Architecture
ARTHUR TRABUE SIMMONS	A Gymnasium
CHARLES EARL WETHERBEE	. A Conservatory of Music
RALPH JOSEPH WILLIAMS, A. B. (Knox College), 13	897 A High School

In Architectural Engineering

LOUIS FREDERICK BRAYTON — Tables for Estimating Amount and Cost of Materials and Labor for Stone, Brick, and Plaster Work.

OLOF ANTON NILSSOn—Investigation of Stresses in Solid Framed Structures and Construction of a Ring and Ribbed Dome.

FREDERICK PHILLIPS PATRICK......Twelve Room School House

In Civil Engineering

HORATIO WEBER BAKER—Theory and Practice of Bicycle Race Track Construction.

In Electrical Engineering.

ELLIS FREEMAN BRACKEN—Investigation of the Wave Forms of Alternators and Synchronous Converters.

ROY HODGSON DILLON......Behavior of a Rotor in a Three-Phase Field AUGUSTUS HAROLD GRISWOLD—An Experimental Study of Regulation in Alternating Current Distribution.

ARTHUR CASSON HOBBLE.....An Experimental Study of Phase Transformers
OSCAR LLOYD HOUSEL.......Behavior of a Rotor in a Two-Phate Field
WILBUR PERRY NORTON—Conditions Affecting the Rated Performance of
Wattmeters.

GEORGE WILLIAM REDFIELD....Line Regulation in Polyphase Transmission MILES VINCENT STEWART—Performance of a Ten Kilowatt Synchronous Converter.

In Mechanical Engineering

FRANK GILBERT ALLEN — Investigation of the Explosive Properties of Gas and Gasoline Vapor Mixtures.

EDGAR DEFOREST BELL.....The Water Rates of Buildings Heated by Steam Willis Cullem Chipps.........A Study of Recording Instruments Guy Richard Collins...A Comparison of Reducing Motions for Indicators Frank G Frost...........Dynamometer Car Tests of 1901 Charles Albert Hoppin.......The Water Rates of Steam Engines Fred Leavitt McCune--The Transmission of Heat Through Boiler Tubes when Coated with Scale.

In Railway Engineering

In Municipal and Sanitary Engineering

WILLIAM HICKMAN RADCLIFFE...... Contact Beds for Sewage Purification

COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

In Specialized Courses--Theses Required In Chemistry

GEORGE RUSSELL CARR—The Variations in Chlorine in the Well Waters of Champaign, Urbana and Vicinity.

EDWARD MURRAY EAST—Dissolved Oxygen and Its Influence in the Self-Purification of Streams.

ARTHUR DONALDSON EMMETT—The Chemical Constituents of the Water Extract of Beef.

HOWARD TYLER GRABER ... Dissolved Oxygen in Water and Its Significance Guy Russell Hartrick—Analyses and Properties of Boiler Waters and Boiler Scales.

CHARLES OTTO ADOLPH KREIKENBAUM......The Ash Analysis of Foods
FRANK LEWIS LYMAN......Chemical Constituents of Meat Extracts

- RUTHERFORD THOMAS MILES—The Variations in Chlorine in the Well Waters of Champaign, Urbana and Vicinity.
- ERNEST LUDDEN WAIT—Composition and Intrinsic Value of Certain Popular Tonics.
- HARRY JACKSON WARNER..... Methods of Analysis of Chrome Pigments

In Mathematics and Physics

- LAWRENCE EVERETT CURFMAN—Application of Fourier's Series to the Construction of Discontinuous Functions.

In Natural Science

- HENRIETTA ANNE CALHOUN—Numeration of Blood-Plates and the Relation of the Same to the Process of Coagulation.

In Philosophy

FREDERICK GORDON BONSER..... A Statistical Study of Illinois High Schools

In General Courses In Natural Science

ARTHUR FRANKLIN BARNETT JAMES WILLIAM BUCHANAN

One Variable.

LOUIS EUGENE HARTRICK ROSCOE CONKLING McCORMICK

In Philosophy

WINTHROP SELDEN WELLES

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Science

COLLEGE OF LAW

For the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

BERTRAM WILSON ADSIT WILLIAM WRIGHT ARNOLD JOHN WILLIAM BOYD HARRY AUGUSTUS COFFMAN WILLIAM LIEBRICK CROUCH ROY SAMUEL ELDER HATTIE BELLE FRAHM ARTHUR RAYMOND HALL GEORGE MIFFLIN HARKER FRANK HAMILTON HOLMES JOSEPH HOWARD WALLACE GEORGE HUMPHREY LOUIS ARMAND LAMET WILLIAM PRIESTLEY McCartney, M. S. 1900

HARVEY DARLING McCOLLUM FREDERIC ALLEN PERKINS FREDERICK GORDON REMANN WILLIAM HORACE SHERMAN AMOS MILTON STEVENSON GEORGE MERSHON THOMPSON JOHN JAMES TUNNICLIFF, JR.

SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

For the Degree of Bachelor of Library Science

LORINDA BALLOU SPELLMAN—The Dutch Press of the 16th and 17th Centuries
MARY ESTELLE TODD...........Public Library Movement in Great Britain
FLORENCE SHERWOOD WING—History of Movable Type from Its Invention
to 1462.

SCHOOL OF MUSIC.

For Teacher's Certificate in Piano

NELLIE EDNA CRAW Mrs. Jewel Camp Fretz MARY ELLA SMICK GERTRUDE THOMPSON

GRADUATE SCHOOL

For the Degree of Master of Arts

ALICE MARY BLACK, A.B., 1901—The Eclogues of Calpurnius Liculus: His Indebtedness to Virgil.

JOSEPH HINCKLEY GORDON, A.B., 1901—Illinois Railway Legislation and Control Since 1870.

ELIZABETH TWINING HALL, A.B., 1900—A Translation of Octavia, a Latin Tragedy, With Notes and Introduction.

- HELEN LOUISE McWILLIAMS, A.B., 1900—A Translation of Molière's Les Femmes Savantes and Les Précieuses Ridicules.
- MASON HARDER NEWELL, A.B., 1899.......Township Government in Illinois FRED EARLE NEWTON, A.B., 1900—Railway Legislation in Illinois from 1828 to 1870.
- WILLIAM GAY PALMER, A.B., 1900—The Study of Latin Prose Composition in the High Schools of Illinois.
- LEWIS ARCHIBALD ROBINSON, A.B., 1898—The Teaching of Secondary Mathematics, With Special Reference to the High Schools of Illinois.
- ELIAS HERBERT WELLS, Ph. B., (DePauw University), 1900—The Coercive Acts of 1774.

For the Degree of Master of Literature

MRS. VELMA SKINNER WARD, B.L., 1877—A Comparative Study of the Three Editions of Bacon's Essays.

For the Degree of Mechanical Engineer

- EDD CHARLES OLIVER, B.S. (Purdue University), 1898—An Automatic Recording Machine.
- BERNARD VICTOR SWENSON, B.S., 1893—Calculations for a Light and Power Plant.

For the Degree of Electrical Engineer

HARRY CURTISS MARBLE, B.S., 1896—Theoretical and Experimental Investigations of Induction Machines.

For the Degree of Master of Science

- Wallace Craig, B.S., 1898—On the Fishes of the Illinois River System at Havana, Ill.
- JENNIE MARY LATZER, B.S., 1900—Bacteria and Their Activities in Sewage Waters.
- Adam Vause Millar, B.S., 1897—Use of the Compass in Geometrical Construction.
- ALLEN MEADE OTWELL, B.S., 1899—The Design, Construction and Testing of a Thermal Regulator.
- CHARLES ALBERT WALTER, B.S., 1898—Quantitative Estimation of the Active Medicinal Principles of Plants.

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CHARLES EARL WETHERBEE

CLASS OF 1901

Bertram Wilson Adsit Wellington	Donald Herbert
Albert Miller Allen Oberlin, Ohio	Horatio Weber 1
Frank Gilbert Allen Rock Island	Aneta Baldwin.
James Howard Armitage Buckingham	Faith Leland Ba
William Wright Arnold Robinson	Arthur Franklin

	D 4 0
Arthur Timothy BellAzotus	Dale Stuart HarrisonSterling
Edgar Deforest BellUrbana	Guy Russell HartrickUrbana
Frederick Joel Bird Woodstock	Louis Eugene HartrickUrbana
Alice Mary BlackChampaign	Carl Hays
Laura Louise BlackChampaign	Lawrence Seymour HeathRobinson
Frederick Gordon BonserPana	Byron Wallace HicksWarren
Edward Parkman BoydAledo	Ida May HinkleChampaign
John William BoydRantoul	Arthur Casson HobbleRushville
Ellis Freeman BrackenGreenview	Frank Hamilton Holmes
Louis Frederick BraytonMt. Morris	North Henderson
Minnie Clarke BridgmanKeene, N. H.	Mabel HopkinsIndianapolis, Ind.
Claude Porter BriggsMinier	Charles Albert HoppinAurora
Claude Forter Briggs	
James William Buchanan	Harlan Hoyt HornerCerro Gordo
Charleston, Ind.	Oscar Lloyd HouselGalesburg
Jay Horace BurdickElgin	Clara Elizabeth Howard Bloomington
Henrietta Anne Calhoun Champaign	Joseph HowardUrbana
Ashton Ellsworth CampbellChampaign	Wallace George HumphryHamilton
George Russell CarrOak Park	Harry Edgar HunterNewton, Ia.
Jessie Anna Carroll, A.B. (Wilmington	Flora Dorothy HurlbertMorrison
College) 1895 Wilmington, Ohio	Daisy Deane IddingsAtlanta
Florence Emeline Carter Waukegan	James Edward JohnsonChampaign
Charles Cory Chamberlin Hoopeston	Albert Edward JonesLena
Edward Pierce ChapinChampaign	Fannie Ella JonesMorris
Charles Hiram ChapmanVienna	Frances Emily KelleySt. David
Margaret Belle ChesterChampaign	John Edward KempLake Forest
Willis Cullem ChippsSullivan	Harlow Barton KirkpatrickAnna
Harry Augustus Coffman Champaign	Mary Harriet KittredgeKeene, N. H.
Agrae Marie Cala D.C. (Wheeter Cal	
Agnes Mary Cole, B.S., (Wheaton Col-	Adolph KreikenbaumChicago
lege) 1893Wheaton	Louis Armand LametWarsaw
Guy Richard CollinsUrbana	Katherine Alberta LaytonCanton
Philip Arthur ConardMonticello	Walter Charles LindleyNeoga
George Marshall CrosslandSheldon	Stacia LivingstonPlainfield, Wis.
William Liebrick Crouch Rozetta	Paul Edmund LodgeMonticello
Lawrence Everett CurfmanUrbana	John Rudolph LotzLockport
Mary Belle Davis	Fred LowenthalChicago
Nellie Elizabeth Detrick Champaign	Frank Lewis LymanFarmingdale
Gertrude Sempill DillonSheldon	Ernest Barnes Lytle Decatur
Roy Hodgson DillonNormal	Eugene Adolphus McCallVienna
Edward Murray EastDuQuoin	William Priestly McCartney, M.S., 1900,
Roy Samuel ElderStreator	Urbana
Arthur Donaldson Emmett Peoria	Harvey Darling McCollumLouisville
Clark Hughes FellinghamVerona	Roscoe Conkling McCormick Garber
Mason McCloud FishbackChampaign	Fred Leavitt McCuneChicago
Hattie Belle FrahmTuscola	John Wallace McLaneAllerton, Ia.
Charles Wilber FranksBrookville	May Louise MartinGeneva, Ohio
	Robert William MartinWilmington
Nellie May FrazeyUrbana	
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Edward James FucikChicago	Rutherford Thomas MilesChampaign
Grace Ann GarnettSt. Mary's	William Pitt MillerChampaign
Henry Allan GleasonChampaign	Annie MitchellBement
Joseph Hinckley GordonVandalia	Timothy MojonnierHighland
Howard Tyler GraberPeoria	Amy Constance MoonChampaign
Frances Myrtle GreenUrbana	Jesse J MyersGreen River
Charles Thomas GreeneChicago	Gunther NicholsLima, Ind.
	Olof Anton NilssonChicago
Harry Norman GridleyVirginia	Charles Waterman NortonLockport
Augustus Harold GriswoldPrinceton	
Lewis Edwin GriswoldBlue Mound	Wilbur Perry NortonAlton
Arthur Raymond Hall East Lynn	Edna Elizabeth O'Hair Laurel, Ind.
Edna Rose HammersChampaign	Frederick Phillips PatrickBlue Mound
Jesse HammersChampaign	Frederic Allen PerkinsCanton
George Mifflin HarkerCarbondale	Nuba Mitchell PletcherHoopeston
	•

William Hickman RadcliffeSpringfield	R
Walter Thornton Ray Eureka	M
Nellie Lewis ReadUrbana	Je
George William RedfieldGalesburg	C
Frederick Gordon RemannVandalia	L
	N
Mabel ReynoldsJacksonport, Wis.	
Robert Earl Richardson,Shipman	G
Josephine SchillingerMoline	M
Curt August SchroederChicago	E
Mabel Schulte	J
Frank William ScottCentralia	D
William Horace ShermanSullivan	H
Walter Campbell ShortFillmore	Е
Aaron Trabue SimmonsJerseyville	H
Edward Clyde SlocumbChampaign	W
Alfred Higgins SlussTuscola	Ċ
Bruce SmithNewman	R
George Carroll SmithFlora	
	S
Percy Almerin SmithDixon	-
Lorinda Ballou Spellman. Granville, Ohio	V
Otis Orion StanleyChampaign	F
Amos Milton StevensonOttawa	S

Ralph Ewing StevensonBloomington
Miles Vincent StewartToulon
John Harris StrawnAlbion
Carrie E TalbotPlymouth
Louis Liston Tallyn Benson
William Anton TheodorsonChicago
George Mershon ThompsonBement
Mary Estelle Todd Syracuse, N. Y.
Effie May TullFarmer City
John James Tunnicliff, JrGalesburg
David Carroll VeirsUrbana
Henry Wahl Champaign
Ernest Ludden WaitUrbana
Harry Jackson Warner Prophetstown
Winthrop Selden WellesUrbana
Charles Earl WetherbeeSterling
Ralph Joseph Williams, A. B., (Knox
Coll.), 1897Galesburg
Seymour Williams Monticelio
Winifred Sue WilliamsNewman
Florence Sherwood WingLaCrosse, Wis.
Sidney Walter Wright Atlanta

COLLEGE OF MEDICINE

For the Degree of Doctor of Medicine and Surgery.

Degrees conferred May 28, 1901, in Chicago.

Eugene Scott Alexander.
William Henry Amerson, M. D.
Andrew James Ames.
David Apfelbaum.
Prederick Baumann, A. M., Ph. D.
Charles Orville Bechtol, A. B.
Henry Sumner Bennett.
Arthur Edwin Beyer, Ph. G.
George Washington Billig, M. D.
John William Birk.
Jacob Henry Boss.
George Francis Bracken.
James Harvey Bradfield.
Edwin Jason Brewer, B. S.
Frederick Edward Albert Buechner,

Ph. G.

Edward Wilbur Burke. Charles Ward Burt, B. S. Francis James Buss. Warren Leonard Cameron. Cora White Carpenter. John Langdon Chassell. Elmer Church. Leslie Webb Clarke. Hugh Patrick Conway. George William Corbett, Ph. G. Budd Clarke Corbus. Walter Bennett Cory. Warner Ransom Coumbe. Warren De Weese Coy, B. S., M. D. Louise Lockwood Culver. William Dickson Cunningham, A. B.

Ralph Clinton Cupler, Ph. G. Frank Dennert. Alden Ray Denny, Ph. B. George Raphield Diven. Charles Augustus Dodson. George Dohrmann. Walter Amizi Domer, B. S. Alfred DeForest Donkle, Ph. G. John Condit Dwyer. Noble Murray Eberhart, M. S., M. D. Edward Glennon English. John Adolph William Fernow, Ph. G. Mortimer Frank, B. S., C. E. George Marion French. George Galloway. Isabella Maude Garnett. Edward Francis Garraghan, A. B. Talbot John Howe Gorrell. Henrietta Gould. Joseph Ansley Gustafson. George Haan. John William Hanshus, Ph. G. Ernest Samuel Heilman. Edward Lewis Heintz, Ph. G. George Murray Henbest. William Clarence Hess. Lewis Dewitt Hews. Bernhard Alfred Hoermann, A. B. William Peter Hombach. Frank Stewart Howe, B. S. Robert Patton Hoxsey, B. S. Chester William Hubbard.

Hiram Henry Hunt. Henry Eugene Irish. Melvin Jacobs. Albert Cowell Johnson. Cecil Corwin Johnson. Marion Sparehawk Jordan. Albert Frederick Kaeser, B. S. James Rossiter Kellogg. Josie Cecilia Kennedy. George Peter Kerrigan. Roscoe George William Kinder. David Edgar Kisecker, M. D. Wesley Alfred Koch. Albert Charles Kubicek, M. D. Henry George Lampe. Derk Lanting. Herbert Lemon, M. D. Aloysius Joseph Lennon. Henry Sylvester Leonard, A. B. Flemming Loureston Liggitt. Frank Byn Ling. Zack Little. Carl Wright Lockhart, Ph. G. Frank Roy Loope. George John Lorch, Ph. G. Henry Eberhart Luehrs. Andrew McAuliffe. Harry Kenyon McCall. Clarence McClellan, D. V. S. William Merrill McCov. Robert McDonald. William David McDowell, B. S. William Orren McDowell. James McGuinn. Warren Gordon McPherson. Will Major, B. S. Hugh Ralph Martin. Winfred Byrum Martin. John Cunningham Maxwell. Lawrence Harland Meadows. Edward Frederick Meyer, M. D. John Moradian, M. D. Frank Roy Morton. Engelbrecht Nelson. William Manning Newman. Charles Montague Noble. Philip Noland, M. D. Clifford Irwin Oliver. Dwight Chapman Orcutt. John Mathiew Palmer. William Parker, Ph. G. Ivan Arthur Parry. Franklin Petry.

Hans Peter Christian Petersen, A. B., Ph. G., M. D.

Vera Wallen Pleth. Nina Polson. Irene Robinson Pratt. Ora Marcus Rhodes, B. S. Katherine Brainerd Rich. Joseph Elmer Ridenour. George Roy Ringo, A. M., C. E. William Fernando Robertson. Theodore Henry Rolfs. Edward Daniel Sage. Theodore William Scholtes. Charles James Scofield. Charles Edwin Sears. Mathias Joseph Siefert. Will Severson. James Wilson Shanks. Robert Henry Shaw. Hauphrey Helm Sherwood, Ph. G. William Edward Shook. Irene Smedley, A. B. Hugh Emery Smith. James Tyler Smith. Erik Soegaard. Iulius Charles Sommers. Walter Sternberg. Hiram Read Stilwill, M. D. Alvin Martin Stober. William Storck, Ph. G. Edwin August Streich, Ph. G. Herbert Rankin Struthers, Ph. G. George Gordon Talmage. Martha Burine Thorwick. Charles Peter Tilmont. Frederick Treacy. Agnes Turner. Delos Ashley Turner. Julius Hirsch Ulrich, Ph. G. Roy Thomas Urquhart. James Apthorp VanHorne. Victor Immanuel Vestling, A. B. Franklin Lanphere Wallace. Bismarck von Wedelstaedt. William Burdick Wells, M S. Fred Caldwell Wheat, B. S. Bertha Lillian Willing Charles Oscar Wiltfong. Anna Sophia Windrow. Charles Ely Wright, D. V. S. Winifred Arene Yelton. Joseph Zabokrtsky.

SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

For the Degree of Graduate in Pharmacy

Degrees conferred April 25, 1901, in Chicago.

Harry Lawrence Marie Bank. Ira Clark Bradley. William Jefferson Briggs. Fred Blaine Clarke. James Henry Crew. Peter Czaja. William Downey. William Robert Englert. Edwin Everett. Roscius Wright Freeman. Harry William Giese. Alexander Glogau. Maude Alma Gregg. George Henry Hamer. Henry Hartig. Maude Finley Hobart. Daniel Joseph Hogan. Charles Howk. George Smith Ives. Eli Jensen. Robert August Karr. George Henry Lyons. Frederick William Mayo. Joseph Donald McDougall. Frank Leslie Newman.

Richard Lisle Oliver. Charles William Parker. Benjamin Perry. Enoch Fred Peterson. Fred Lewis Pfaff. William Robetoy Phillips. Moses Reuben Price. Frank Joseph Randack. Albert Reighmann. William Anthony Rennen. William Robert Rodenhauser. Anton Roesch. Marvin Bird Cleo Rounds. Herman Anton Salchert. John Jacob Samuels. Walter Johan Schaefer. Charles Frank Ralph Schaffarzick. Charles Frank Schultz. Arthur Henry Schulze. Morris Albert Shapiro. Vincent Howard Shaw. Edward Henry Stahl. John Clyde Swan. Frank Elijah Swartz.

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

DEGREES

- 1. IN THE COLLEGE OF LITERATURE AND ARTS the degree of Bachelor of Arts, A. B., in four year courses, as follows:
 - 1. General courses, offering a wide range of electives and classified according to the principal line of work chosen.
 - 2. Specialized courses, or courses under the group system, including (a) The Classical Group, (b) The English Group, (c) The German and Romanic Language Group, (d) The Latin and Modern Language Group, (e) The Philosophical Group, (f) The Political Science Group.
- 2. IN THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING the degree of Bachelor of Science, B. S., in four year courses, as follows: (1) In Architecture, (2) in Architectural Engineering, (3) in Civil Engineering, (4) in Electrical Engineering, (5) in Mechanical Engineering, (6) in Municipal and Sanitary Engineering, (7) in Railway Engineering.
- 3. IN THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Science, B. S., in four year courses, grouped as follows: (1) The Chemical and Physical Group, (2) The General Science Group, (3) The Household Science Group, (4) The Mathematical Group, (5) The Pedagogical Group, (6) The Preliminary Medical Group.
- 4. IN THE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE the degree of Bachelor of Science, B. S., in four year courses, distributed in departments of—(1) Agronomy, (2) Animal Husbandry, (3) Dairy Husbandry, (4) Horticulture, (5) Household Science, (6) Veterinary Science.
- 5. IN THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, the degree of Doctor of Medicine, M. D., in a four year course in medicine and surgery.
- A SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY will be opened by the College of Medicine October 1, 1901.
- 6. IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW the degree of Bachelor of Laws, LL.B., in a three year course in law.
- 7. IN THE SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE the degree of Bachelor of Library Science, B.L.S., in a four year course.
- 8. IN THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC the degree of Bachelor of Music, B.M., in four year courses in vocal and instrumental music.
- 9. IN THE SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, Chicago College of Pharmacy, the degree of Graduate in Pharmacy, Ph.G., in a two year course, and that of Pharmaceutical Chemist, Ph.C., in a three year course in Pharmacy.
- 10. In the GRADUATE SCHOOL the master's degree after the Bachelor's degree for one year of graduate work in arts, science, architecture; the degree of Civil Engineer, C. E., Electrical Engineer, E. E., and Mechanical Engineer, M. E., after that of B. S. for one year of graduate work in the respective engineering courses; and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Ph.D., for three years of graduate work leading thereto.

